**Course:** LSJ361 Public Administration

**Credit:** 4 quarter hours

**Method of Delivery:** Wednesday Night (6:00 PM – 9:30 PM) Flex

**Course Description:** In this course, the theory and practice of public administration is reviewed, including the principles and problems of administrative organization, personnel and fiscal management and bureaucratic behavior.

**Prerequisite:** LSJ110 Introduction to Social Justice

**Text(s) & Manual(s):** Introducing Public Administration, Eight Edition **ISBN:** 978-0-205-

85589-6

**Author(s):** Shafritz, Russell, and Borick

Publisher: Pearson

**Materials Needed for this course:** This course requires the minimum system requirements to complete eLearning courses at Midstate College.

# **Topics:**

- 1. Definitions, concepts and setting of public administration.
- 2. Core functions of public administration.
- 3. The convergence of politics, and law in the public sector.
- 4. Public administration and the public.

**Learning Objectives:** Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- 1. Categorize the major functions of various levels of governments in United States
- 2. Examine the role of public administrators with respect to the political, managerial, and judicial structures
- 3. Determine the factors in the relationships between public administration and public participation
- 4. Analyze the political, legal, and social environment of public administration and develop an understanding of the synergistic relations among them

#### **Midstate Grading scale:**

90 - 100 A

80 - 89 B

70 - 79 C

60 - 69 D

0 - 59 F

**Midstate Plagiarism Policy:** Plagiarism is using another person's words, either by paraphrase or direct quotation, without giving credit to the author(s). Plagiarism can also consist of cutting and pasting material from electronic sources by submitting all or a portion of work for assignment credit. This includes papers, computer programs, music, sculptures, paintings, photographs, etc. authored by another person without explicitly citing the original source(s).

These actions violate the trust and honesty expected in academic work. Plagiarism is strictly against the academic policy of Midstate College. Its seriousness requires a measured, forceful response which includes consequences for inappropriate and/or no citation.

In courses containing writing assignments, the College promotes the use of an electronic resource which compares the student's writing against previously submitted papers, journals, periodicals, books, and web pages. Students and instructors can use this service to reduce the incidence of plagiarism. This electronic resource has been found to conform to legal requirements for fair use and student confidentiality. It is able to provide a report to the student indicating the parts of the assignment that match.

**Student Success**: The Office of Student Success is available to students seeking tutoring for individual classes or who need assistance with writing assignments. Information is also available on test taking techniques, how to take notes, developing good study skills, etc. Contact Student Success in Room 110 (in person); (309) 692-4092, extension 1100 (phone); studentsuccess@midstate.edu (email).

**Instructor:** Ashley M. Miller, Adjunct Instructor

ammiller4@midstate.edu

\*Office Hours (in classroom): 1 hour before class, after class as needed, and by appointment.

**Assistant Instructor:** Mark Wiltse, Legal Studies Director mwiltse@midstate.edu

Legal Studies Department

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Fax: (309) 692-3893

#### **Policies and Procedures:**

- 1. All work is to be completed on time. You are expected to use your class schedule to plan for assignments and tests. Late work will be penalized a point per day.
- 2. Excessive absence will hurt your performance in class and potentially hurt your grade.
- 3. Academic dishonesty is never tolerated and will be promptly referred to the Dean of Students. See plagiarism policy above.
- 4. All work should be submitted to the corresponding folder in LMS. Please submit document files in MS Word format (.docx/.doc) or in Rich Text Format (.rtf). The current version of Microsoft Office is available at no charge to students in Technical Support, room 140.

**Participation Requirements:** You are expected to participate at least once a week in several conference discussions/homework assignments relating to the subject materials for the week. Discussion will take place as assigned by the faculty member. You will read, analyze, and respond to questions and comments from the faculty member and fellow students.

**Attendance Policy**: ON CAMPUS STUDENTS: Students attending on campus classes will be marked present for that week. ELEARNING: A student taking this course via eLearning must login and participate at least once a week to be counted present for the week (participation is strongly recommended and essential for passing this course). You must post a gradable assignment each week to be counted as "Present" for the week. Each week, students may choose to participate via on campus or online (student's choice).

### **Computer Problems and Saving Work:**

Computers are known to break down and do other unpredictable things. You are responsible to take all precautions and have contingency plans in place in case of such mishap. Computer problems are NOT valid excuses for late work. It is recommended that you create and save back up files to either a CD or another electronic storage device or a cloud service, e.g.DropBox, Microsoft OneDive, or Box, for every piece of work you complete for this class. Saving duplicate copies of your work to an external device will ensure that a computer glitch or a glitch in cyberspace won't erase your efforts. If you have problems, please contact Tech Support immediately.

#### **Extended Sickness and Personal Circumstances:**

Success in this course requires regular and consistent participation. If you find yourself in a situation in which this is a problem, you should **contact the instructor as soon as possible to discuss your ability to complete the course**. If necessary, you will be encouraged to meet with your advisor to discuss your options which may include withdrawing from the course and retaking it when your circumstances have improved.

#### **Examination Information:**

Tests will be objective (true/false and multiple choice) and subjective (essay type questions). There will be four examinations, each worth 100 points.

#### **Instructors Grading Scale:**

90 to 100 = A 80 to 89 = B 70 to 79 = C 60 to 69 = D 00 to 59 = F

The following assignments and activities are outlined in a week-by-week format. All assignments (unless specified otherwise) are due by day 7 and they need to be posted to the location specified by the faculty member in the syllabus. The following schedule indicates the days of the week to be followed in this module.

Day 1	Monday
Day 2	Tuesday
Day 3	Wednesday
Day 4	Thursday
Day 5	Friday
Day 6	Saturday
Day 7	Sunday

**Instructor Final Grade Determination:** Your final grade in this course will be based on 1420 points.

Examinations	4 (100 points each)	400 points
Case studies	4 (50 points each)	200 points
Weekly Review Questions	12 (20 points each)	240 points
Weekly Worksheets	12 (20 points each)	240 points
Weekly Discussion Forums	12 (10 points each)	120 points
Weekly Summaries	12 (10 points each)	120 points
Research Paper	1 (100 points)	<u>100 points</u>
		1420 points

## **Research Project** (100 pts)

Each student must complete a research project (5-8 pages—this a rigid requirement!) that is due at the end of the quarter. A grading rubric will be available on MOODLE that explains how the assignment will be evaluated. Please contact me if you need any clarification on this assignment.

Find a topic of interest. Select a public administration topic that interests you. Avoid issues that are solely political or that are primarily the concern of the private sector. Use the textbook and syllabus as a guide for acceptable topics.

Find 3-5 academic sources related to this topic (academic sources are peer-reviewed journal articles; if you find articles in other journals, you should consult with me before using them). These sources should be directly related to a public administration concept or theory. The textbook cannot be substituted as a source in place of a journal article. (In order to get an A on the assignment, you must use more than three journal articles).

For the completed paper, use the articles and your knowledge of the current events from news accounts to write up a written report 5-8 pages in length with the following sections:

- 1. Introduction (no more than 30% of paper length)
  - a. Brief description of the issue
  - b. Explain why the issue is important from a public administration perspective. This does not mean you should say "This is important to public administration because..." Instead, you should simply describe why the issue is important. Use an example from current events or your own experience to help illustrate this point.

- c. Thesis statement—how are you relating the case to journal articles? A guide to writing a thesis statement can be found at http://goo.gl/q1NOB.
- 2. Describe the findings from the academic literature and relate those findings back to the thesis statement.
  - a. What lessons from the academic literature can be applied to the issue you are investigating?
- 3. Conclusion
  - a. Sum up your main points
- 4. References page
  - a. Using APA style, write a list of references used. See <a href="http://goo.gl/bdCz">http://goo.gl/bdCz</a> for information on using the APA citation style. "Son of Citation Machine" will also prove helpful <a href="http://goo.gl/1yuRk">http://goo.gl/1yuRk</a>.
  - b. Textbooks do not count as legitimate sources
  - c. You need 3-5 peer-reviewed public administration journal articles
  - d. You may also use books to supplement your sources, but they cannot be substituted for the three journal article minimum.

# **Weekly Topical Outline**

#### Week 1

**Topics:** Defining Public Administration

**Objectives:** 

Number	Learning Objective	Page Range
1	Understand the political aspects of	6-11
	public administration.	
2	Understand the legal aspects of	11-14
	public administration.	
3	Understand the managerial aspects	14-17
	of public administration.	
4	Understand the occupational aspects	17-23
	of public administration.	
5	Understand the evolution of public	23-28
	administration.	

# **Assignments:**

- Read chapter 1 in Shafritz's *Introducing Public Administration*.
- Watch the lecture, and view any other accompanying material.
- Answer the Review Questions at the end of the chapter.
- Complete this week's worksheet.

**Weekly Summary & Discussion:** Participate in the discussion forum for this week and post your weekly summary.

#### Week 2

**Topics:** The Political and Cultural Environment of Public Policy and Its Administration **Objectives:** 

Number	Learning Objective	Page Range
1	State what is meant by public policy	38-42
	and describe the meaning of a	
	republic.	
2	Describe, understand, and outline	42-52
	the stages of the public policy cycle.	
3	Define the meaning of power,	52-57
	evaluate the differences between	
	group theory and power-elite theory,	
	and explain the significance of	
	groups in the American democracy.	

4	Evaluate how the internal power	57-61
	relationships of organizations affect	
	their goal accomplishments.	
5	Analyze the difference between the	61-67
	internal and external cultures of	
	public organizations.	

# **Assignments:**

- Read chapter 2 in Shafritz's *Introducing Public Administration*.
- Watch the lecture, and view any other accompanying material.
- Answer the Review Questions at the end of the chapter.
- Complete this week's worksheet.

**Weekly Summary & Discussion:** Participate in the discussion forum for this week and post your weekly summary.

Week 3

Topics: The Continuous Reinventing of the Machinery of Government Objectives:

Number	Learning Objective	Page Range
1.	Evaluate the dynamics resulting	75-77
	from the trend of wealthier citizens	
	"buying" public services through	
	privatization.	
2.	Identify the types of, and	80-86
	justifications for, the administrative	
	structures that comprise government.	
3.	Identify the components and	86-94
	responsibilities of state and local	
	government.	
4.	Identify the various tools and	94-106
	strategies for reforming government.	
5.	Define privatization, and describe its	106-114
	benefits and potential pitfalls.	

#### **Assignments:**

- Read chapter 3 in Shafritz's *Introducing Public Administration*.
- Watch the lecture, and view any other accompanying material.
- Answer the Review Questions at the end of the chapter.
- Complete this week's worksheet.
- Answer the questions for Case Study 1

**Weekly Summary & Discussion:** Participate in the discussion forum for this week and post your weekly summary.

# Week 4

**Topics:** Intergovernmental Relations

**Objectives:** 

Number	Learning Objective	Page Range
1	Define intergovernmental relations	128-130,
	and explain why they serve as	130-132
	fundamental settlement procedures	
	in government creation.	
2	Understand and describe the	132-135,
	constitutional features of U.S.	135-137
	federalism, and how they relate to	
	the structure of intergovernmental	
	relations.	
3	Analyze the formal structure of	137-141
	powers, roles, and relationships	
	during the major phases of	
	intergovernmental relations in the	
	United States.	
4	Evaluate the practical operation of	141-146
	intergovernmental management.	
5	State the meaning of fiscal	146-152,
	federalism and describe the impact	152-161
	of devolution on a federals system.	

# **Assignments:**

- Read chapter 4 in Shafritz's *Introducing Public Administration*.
- Watch the lecture, and view any other accompanying material.
- Answer the Review Questions at the end of the chapter.
- Complete this week's worksheet.
- Take Exam I (chapters 1-3)

**Weekly Summary & Discussion:** Participate in the discussion forum for this week and post your weekly summary.

#### Week 5

**Topics:** Honor, Ethics, and Accountability

**Objectives:** 

Number	Learning Objective	Page Range
1	To understand the origins and nature	166-173
	of honor	
2	To explore the history of	174-180
	government corruption	
3	To understand the different levels of	181-187
	ethics and how each level applies to	
	real-life situations	
4	To understand the importance of	188-192
	government accountability	
5	To understand the how and why	193-200
	legislative oversight is conducted	

# **Assignments:**

- Read chapter 5 in Shafritz's *Introducing Public Administration*.
- Watch the lecture, and view any other accompanying material.
- Answer the Review Questions at the end of the chapter.
- Complete this week's worksheet.

**Weekly Summary & Discussion:** Participate in the discussion forum for this week and post your weekly summary.

#### Week 6

Topics: The Evolution of Management and Organization Theory

**Objectives:** 

Number	Learning Objective	Page Range
1	Understand the origins of public	208-211,
	management and evolution of	212-215
	management principles.	
2	Define organization theory, and	215-219,
	evaluate the differences between	219-223
	scientific management and	
	organization theory.	
3	Describe the tenets of orthodox	223-225,
	ideology and understand the various	225-228
	meanings of bureaucracy.	
4	Analyze both neoclassical	228-230,
	organization theory and modern	230-231
	structural organization theory.	
5	State the meaning of systems theory	232-234
	and explain the differences between	
	cybernetics and complex adaptive	
	systems.	

# **Assignments:**

- Read chapter 6 in Shafritz's *Introducing Public Administration*.
- Watch the lecture, and view any other accompanying material.
- Answer the Review Questions at the end of the chapter.
- Complete this week's worksheet.

**Weekly Summary & Discussion:** Participate in the discussion forum for this week and post your weekly summary.

#### Week 7

**Topics:** Organizational Behavior

**Objectives:** 

Number	Learning Objective	Page Range
1	Understand the meaning of Miles'	242-250
	Law	
2	Explore and understand the meaning	250-258
	of organizational behavior	
3	Understand the impact of	258-263
	bureaucratic structure on behavior	
4	Understand the theories and	264-267
	applications of human motivation	
5	Explore the future of organizations	270-276

# **Assignments:**

- Read chapter 7 in Shafritz's *Introducing Public Administration*.
- Watch the lecture, and view any other accompanying material.
- Answer the Review Questions at the end of the chapter.
- Complete this week's worksheet.
- Take Exam II (chapters 4-6)

**Weekly Summary & Discussion:** Participate in the discussion forum for this week and post your weekly summary.

### Week 8

**Topics:** Managerialism and Information Technology

**Objectives:** 

Number	Learning Objective	Page Range

1	Describe the doctrine of	288-290,
	managerialism and explain why	290-293
	reengineering efforts are designed to	
	challenge existing system.	
2	Analyze the concept of	293-294,
	empowerment and the role of	294-298
	entrepreneurialism in organizational	
	management.	
3	Define performance management	298-300,
	and explain its relationship with	300-304
	productivity improvement.	
4	Understand the different types of	304-311
	social networks and reasons why	
	public administrators embrace	
	technology to improve the delivery	
	of public services.	
5	Evaluate the two faces of e-	311-312,
	government and explain the meaning	312-315
	of one-stop government.	

# **Assignments:**

- Read chapter 8 in Shafritz's *Introducing Public Administration*.
- Watch the lecture, and view any other accompanying material.
- Answer the Review Questions at the end of the chapter.
- Complete this week's worksheet.

**Weekly Summary & Discussion:** Participate in the discussion forum for this week and post your weekly summary.

#### Week 9

**Topics:** Strategic Management and Government Regulations

**Objectives:** 

Number	Learning Objective	Page Range
1	Understand the concept of strategic	pp. 325-334
	management	
2	Understand the tools used in	pp. 334-338
	strategic management	
3	Understand how government	pp. 339-344
	regulations are formed and are	
	implemented	
4	Understand how state government	pp. 343-344
	regulations work.	

5	Understand the nature of local	pp. 344-349
	government regulations	

# **Assignments:**

- Read chapter 9 in Shafritz's *Introducing Public Administration*.
- Watch the lecture, and view any other accompanying material.
- Answer the Review Questions at the end of the chapter.
- Complete this week's worksheet.

**Weekly Summary & Discussion:** Participate in the discussion forum for this week and post your weekly summary.

#### Week 10

**Topics:** Leadership

**Objectives:** 

Number	Learning Objective	Page Range
1	Define leadership and understand	359-364
	the differences between leadership	
	and management.	
2	Analyze the major assumption of	364-367
	trait theory, and explain	
	transactional and contingency	
	approaches to leadership.	
3	Understand the importance of	368-370
	transformational leadership in	
	organizational change and survival.	
4	Evaluate the differences between	370-371
	micromanagement and	
	overmanagement.	
5	Describe the characteristics of	371-374
	effective moral leadership.	

#### **Assignments:**

- Read chapter 10 in Shafritz's *Introducing Public Administration*.
- Watch the lecture, and view any other accompanying material.
- Answer the Review Questions at the end of the chapter.
- Complete this week's worksheet.
- Take Exam III (7-9)

**Weekly Summary & Discussion:** Participate in the discussion forum for this week and post your weekly summary.

# Week 11

**Topics:** Personnel Management and Labor Relations

**Objectives:** 

Number	Learning Objective	Page Range
1	Describe how merit systems hire,	387-397
	evaluate, train, reward, and promote	
	workers.	
2	Understand the nature of the	398-400, 409-
	personnel "netherworld" and use	413
	that concept to predict the likely	
	implications of proposed reforms.	
3	Understand the dual edged	400-409
	consequences of civil service	
	reforms in the United States.	
4	Describe the collective bargaining	413-420
	process as it applies in the public	
	sector.	
5	Understand the political conflict	420-425
	between public sector unions and the	
	political conservatives who seek to	
	limit the power of those unions.	

# **Assignments:**

- Read chapter 11 in Shafritz's *Introducing Public Administration*.
- Watch the lecture, and view any other accompanying material.
- Answer the Review Questions at the end of the chapter.
- Complete this week's worksheet.

**Weekly Summary & Discussion:** Participate in the discussion forum for this week and post your weekly summary.

#### Week 12

**Topics:** Public Financial Management

**Objectives:** 

Number	Learning Objective	Page Range
1	Gain familiarity with the common	474, 479-504
	terminology used by practitioners in	(pay attention
	talking about public financial	to vocabulary
	management.	terms in the
		margins of the
		text)
2	Understand how budget theory	475-479
	affects budget practices.	

3	Understand how past budget reforms	479-484
	affect current thinking about	
	budgeting.	
4	Know the policy tools available for	486-493
	public sector financial managers and	
	the consequences to citizens of the	
	applications of each.	
5	Understand the tools by which	493-503
	governments acquire debt, the uses	
	of debt, and the problems that debt	
	causes.	
6	Appreciate the inherently political	468-472, 503-
	nature of budgeting.	504

# **Assignments:**

- Read chapter 13 in Shafritz's *Introducing Public Administration*.
- Watch the lecture, and view any other accompanying material.
- Answer the Review Questions at the end of the chapter.
- Complete this week's worksheet.
- Complete Exam IV (chapter 10-11, and 13)
- Submit the research paper

**Weekly Summary & Discussion:** Participate in the discussion forum for this week and post your weekly summary.